

A Psalm of David 110

KJV The LORD said unto my Lord\*,  
 (zodhiates reads LORD and LORD)  
 Sit Thou at my right hand, until I make  
 thine enemies thy footstool  
 (→ 26 Translations)

The declaration of Yahweh to my Lord - Rlm  
 LXX "κυριος των κυριων μου"

Hebrew Text

בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה

prep. noun  
 lcs srf  
 -to/at my right-  
 (hand)  
 ref to Yahweh  
 בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה  
 Qal v. Impv 2ms  
 strongs 3427  
 DBB 442  
 ref. to בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה  
 prep  
 (n.m.s) lcs  
 -sit!- Adonai  
 strongs 3427  
 DBB 442  
 ref. to בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה  
 נִמְלֵד יְהוָה יְהוָה  
 Pr. n  
 Yahweh-  
 the LORD  
 בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה  
 n m.s 610 BDB  
 5002 strongs  
 -utterance-  
 usually 'of God'  
 'of the LORD'  
 not AMR or DBR  
 same word in Gen  
 22:16  
 'have I sworn, saith  
 the LORD'

בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה

n.f.p 2m.s srf  
 BDB 919  
 S 7272

↳ your footstool  
 ↳ Gesenius always sees these  
 two words together.  
 Other examples in OT agree  
 (footstool for feet of you)  
 ↳ same ref.

בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה יְהוָה

Q-Active Ptc (f.p) + 2ms srf  
 Your enemies-  
 the ones being  
 your enemies-

I make-  
 Qal Impf  
 lcs  
 ref. to בָּרוּךְ יְהוָה

prep  
 -until-  
 KEY WORD  
 UNTIL

Verse 1 - 3 KING - Enthronement - sit at my right

- until  
 - conq. of enemies  
 submission of enemies

KJV The LORD shall send the rod of thy  
verse 2 strength out of Zion: rule thou in the  
midst of thine enemies.

(26 Translations)

Thy sceptre of strength will Yahweh  
extend out of Zion - RHM

Thy Sceptre of power, - DEW

When the LORD from Zion hands you  
the sceptre, the symbol of your power - NEB

NLT The LORD will extend your powerful kingdom  
from Jerusalem; you will rule over your enemies

Hebrew Text

רֹדֵךְ<sup>\*2</sup>

Qal impv  
2ms  
BDB 921

S- 7287  
rule!  
ref to Adonai

מִצָּוֹן

prop. pr. n

רֹדֵךְ

pr. n

נַּעֲמָד

Qal impf  
3ms  
he will  
shall

send  
extend

רֹדֶךְ - מִצָּוֹן

n.m.s  
2ms suf  
your strength  
or power  
ref. Adonai

\*①

BDB 641  
S- 4994

-Sceptre, rod  
staff, branch  
tribe-

: (תְּ) רֹדֵךְ מִצָּוֹן כִּי־ בְּךָ יְהוָה  
your enemies (supra v1) of. in the midst  
(the ones being enemies of you)

① in OT  
originally ref.  
to part of a tree  
from which a staff  
or weapon could be  
made

(New International  
Dict of OT theology &  
Exegesis Vol 2  
page 925)

\* Ps 110:2 one of only  
two places where רֹדֵךְ  
is translated "sceptre"  
in the NIV" other is  
Ezek. 19:11 "

\*#2 In Akkadian the verb redû means  
to walk, or drive animals, or to guide  
also can ref. to an army or troop.

In the OT רֹדֵךְ stresses the act of dominance  
By force

Verse 1-3 KING - Deployment ←  
vi → until  
- out of Zion  
- force

KJV v3 Thy people shall be willing in the day  
of thy power, in the beauties of holiness  
from the womb of the morning: thou hast  
the dew of thy youth.

(26 translations)

Your people will offer themselves freely  
on the day you lead your host upon the  
holy mountains - From the womb of the morning  
like dew your youth will come to you - RSV

The people will proffer their assistance willingly  
on the day you muster your army in holy array  
at early dawn; the flower of your young manhood  
is at your disposal - Har

At your birth / At birth you were endowed with  
princely gifts ... You have shone with the dew of  
youth since your mother bore you - NEB

Hebrew Text

תְּלִזֵּן מִבַּקְשׁוֹת יְמִינָה תְּלִזְבֵּחַ \* תְּלִזְבֵּחַ  
n.m.s 2ms soft prep n.m.s cstr BDB 621 S- 5071 1.f.p n.m.s 2ms sf  
your Strength of in/on the day BDB 398 S- 3117 voluntary/arilly offering yourselves  
but also army-force-power

תְּלִזְבֵּחַ תְּלִזְבֵּחַ תְּלִזְבֵּחַ תְּלִזְבֵּחַ  
to you 2ms sf from/of (one) dawn or breaking of day of holiness array/garments majesty  
BDB 1007 S 4891 BDB 933 S 7358 BDB 214 S 1926

תְּלִזְבֵּחַ תְּלִזְבֵּחַ תְּלִזְבֵּחַ  
- of your youth - n.f.p 2ms sf 409 BDB 378 n.m.s dew

Verse 1-3 KING Government - thy people in the day